George Washington transmits the pro-

for ratification

posed Constitutional amendments (The

United States Bill of Rights) to the States

Polish resistance fighters capitulate in the Warsaw Uprising, with some 250,000 people killed

ps aid

politicised in Washington, where some Republican lawmakers have pushed for deep spending cuts. Ukraine held a weapons forum this week to attract more manufacturers to build arms in Ukraine, amid concerns arms support from its Western allies may

Biden says US 'will not walk away' from **Ukraine**

Washington, United States

President Joe Biden yesterday vowed the United States would not abandon Ukraine despite aid being dropped from a deal to avoid a government shutdown, urging Republicans to "stop the games" on funding.

"I want to assure our American allies, the American people and the people in Ukraine that you can count on our support. We will not walk away," Biden said in an address from the White House.

lub fire

scene at 7:00 am were able to extinguish the fire by 8:00 am, he said. Photos released by the emergency services show water hoses from fire trucks spraying the blackened facade of the club.

Thick smoke could be seen billowing from the roof of the building. Authorities said four people were injured, two women aged $22\ \text{and}\ 25\ \text{years}$ old and two men in their forties, all suffering with smoke inhalation.

A police spokesperson said that a birthday party was being held at the club on Saturday night.

"According to initial information, the fire broke out on the first floor of the nightclub, which has a ground floor and a first floor," Diego Seral, the national police spokesman told radio Onda Regional de Murcia.

Stopped train left hundreds of migrants stranded in Mexican desert



Migrant people, mostly from Venezuela, remain stranded after the goods train they were travelling on to Ciudad Juarez stopped in the desert in the municipality of Ahumada, Chihuahua state

AFP | Ciudad JuÆrez, Mexico

Migrants were stranded in freight trains as a means of northern Mexico's harsh heading north, where they desert after the freight train hope to cross into the United they were riding on halted for States after fleeing poverty and 24 hours, though they were violence in their home countrundling toward the border tries again on Saturday.

ly Venezuelans and Central on a train, because supposedly Americans, became stuck overnight in the northern state of Chihuahua when the freight train they had hitched a ride on stopped without explanation in the Ahumada municipality Friday.

let up, and during the day, slowly or stop altogether --(there was no relief) from the sometimes for the very pursun," Venezuelan Jose Mar- pose of discouraging migrants.

tin told AFP. These migrants are among many who ride on heading north, where they

"Not bus or car, nothing, no-Around 1,800 people, most-body will take us, so we hopped they (trains) don't stop," said Maria Fernanda Molina, also from Venezuela.

> "But look what happened to us," she said.

In Mexico, where most railroads are more than 100 years "All night, the cold didn't old, freight trains often move

Whalers say 24 fin whales killed as season ends

AFP | Reykjavik, Iceland

⊥ whaling season has come bladid that his whalers had to an end with a total of 24 fin wrapped up a shortened 2023 whales killed this year, whalers said, as the practice faces an uncertain future under heavy criticism.

Kristjan Loftsson, the head per late Saturday.

of Hvalur, the only company still hunting whales in Ice-Tceland's controversial land, told newspaper Morgunseason.

This year the season lasted only three weeks in September, Loftsson told the newspa-



Iceland is one of just three countries that allow commercial whaling -- along with Norway and Japan -- in the face of fierce criticism from environmentalists and animal rights' defenders.

ar system

silence.

"It is OK if it does not wake up because the rover has done what it was expected to do," ISRO chief S. Somanath said Wednesday.

In 2014, India became the first Asian nation to put a craft into orbit around Mars, and it is slated to launch a three-day crewed mission into Earth orbit by next year.

The United States and the European Space Agency have sent numerous probes to the centre of the solar system, beginning with NASA's Pioneer programme in the 1960s.

Japan and China have both launched their own solar observatory missions into Earth orbit. But if successful, ISRO's latest mission will be the first by any Asian nation to be placed in orbit

around the Sun.

Senegal navy intercepts more than 600 migrants in three days

AFP | Dakar, Senegal

The Senegalese navy intercepted more than 600 Europe-bound migrants off the country's coast in three tion published on its social days, according to information media. published by the organisation yesterday.

The navy said on social media that one of its patrol boats lar migration from the West had on Saturday boarded two African nation with domestic canoes carrying 262 passen- and external financing, amid gers, including 26 women and 13 minors.

Saturday's figure brings the edies. total number of people intercepted to 605 in three days, strengthening border manageafter the navy stopped a boat ment and law enforcement with 272 passengers on Friday measures against smugglers, and 71 a day earlier.

recent weeks stepped up its egal.

boarding and rescue operations targeting illegal migrants.

It has intercepted 1,955 would-be migrants since July 1, according to informa-

At the end of July, Senegal's government presented a 10year plan to combat irreguheightened attention on migrants following several trag-

The five-pillar plan involves and helping to repatriate and The Senegalese navy has in reintegrate migrants in Sen-



lder people are invaluable sources of knowledge & experience, but ageism runs rampant in societies. We must ensure their full participation & honor their essential contributions towards peace, sustainable development & the protection of our planet.

@antonioguterres



 $B_{
m more\ than\ 150,000}^{
m etween\,1867\ and\ 1998,}$ First Nations, Inuit, and Métis children were taken from their families and forced to attend residential schools. Today in Lac La Ronge, Saskatchewan, we came together to honour these children. #EveryChildMatters

@JustinTrudeau

03



ent to the Eagle Pass border crossing to see what's really going on

@elonmusk



POTUS signed the Presidential Determination on Refugee Admissions, setting the target of up to 125K refugee admissions for FY24. This action reflects long-standing U.S. leadership on refugee protection and solidarity with refugee-hosting countries.

@SecBlinken

Disclaimer: (Views expressed by columnists are personal and need not necessarily reflect our editorial stance)

WIDE ANGLE

Copyrights protection



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opyrights, almost everywhere, are protected and recognized by certain legislations particularly "The Copyrights Law". Also, most countries and jurisdictions are following the "Berne Convention" and "WIPO" copyrights principles. The Berne Convention, is almost the base for modern national copyright laws.

Copyrights laws are to protect the rights of authors to promote arts and science and enable authors to benefit financially from their works. As per the law an author is the creator of a copyrightable creation, therefore, any author creation that meets the standards of copyright laws is protectable.

We have noticed, many authors are facing trespassing and violations from others. Legally, if someone infringes your

copyright, you have legal grounds to pursue him and claim compensation for financial loss incurred. If others are using your work without your knowledge or permission, you can stop them and receive compensation for earnings they have made from your work. The law is clear in this respect to preserve your mind intellectual creation.

On the other hand, if your work attracted others, you can carefully look into good reasonable "licensing options" to benefit from the use of your creative intellectual work. Licensing is a legal authorization to others to use some or all of your copyrighted works. This could take the form of assignment, as copyrights are assignable provided that any assignment shall be in a written contract. We know, there are many acute disputes regarding such contracts, we say to authors beware and take care to protect the work \ produce of your intelligent smart mind.

The Copyright Law affords copyright protection to wide range of works. The protection is given to qualifying works upon their creation and this includes originality of the work and its fixation. In other words, to qualify for the necessary protection, the work must be "original" and has been "fixed" through writing, video or any other means to save the work for others to see or hear.

In case of trespass or infringement, the Copyright Laws provide for civil and criminal proceedings before competent Courts. Additionally, the aggrieved party, is entitled to ask for an order to prove infringement, prevention of the infringement and an order to seize the infringing products.

Copyrights laws are to protect the rights of authors to promote arts and science and enable authors to benefit financially from their works. As per the law an author is the creator of a copyrightable creation, therefore, any author creation that meets the standards of copyright laws is protectable.

Copyrights, are legally protected and recognized as per local legislations and the adoption of relevant international conventions with particular refence to the "WIPO" World Intellectual Property Organization conventions and directives. By this legal protection coverage, all talented people are encouraged to produce new work for their benefit and to enrich our spirits and minds. The artistic and artesian work, nowadays, is very important for all and helps in raising our culture and the standard of our living.

(The views and opinions expressed in this article are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the official policy or position of the Daily Tribune)