TODAY IN HISTORY

1st British East India Company voyage departs from London, lead by John Lancaster



Hitler's Operation Sealion, the

invasion of England, is cancelled





Allied planes begin bombing Dresden, Germany; a firestorm results and over 22.000 die

USSR captures Budapest, after a 49-day battle with Nazi Germany in which 159,000 die

tor to find distressed mother's missing phone

up for those left homeless by last week's devastating earthquake.

rathan Adil, a special ops soldier ing Mama Busra's belongings, that he was alive and well. who had come to the southern including her phone, before the rescues, was raised to the sec- down. ond-floor balcony of the remains of her building.

tion, the building's basement had where Mama Busra waited collapsed, its facade had partially anxiously. caved in, windows were smashed and cracks exposed.

cul-de-sac by the quake's destruc- Adil headed to the park earlier.

before she could call her son. But voice.

Once Adil reached the balco- another person in the small buildny, another rescue worker inside ing in the park heard the name of Responding to her plea, Mu- handed him a red bag contain- her son and said he knew him, and

The person dialed the son's city from Ankara to help with excavator lowered him back number on his phone. He answered - and Mama Busra broke Pausing briefly to help load into tears hearing her son's bodies dug from neighbour- voice for the first time since On a narrow street turned into a ing buildings onto a hearse, the earthquake struck five days

"It's like you gave me the world," Mama Busra said of the The phone's battery had died moment she heard her son's

se pulled from in Turkey's Hatay



D hours in the aftermath of an earthquake

buried for 147 hours, the Istanbul Municipality said. Also in Hatay, rescuers pulled machinery.

carried her to safety. In central Hatay, a man and his five-year-old daughter Emira were also recovered alive from a destroyed building. Video released by the Kocaeli Municipality on Sunday showed

a small child from the rubble

of a collapsed building. A video

released by the Turkish health

ministry showed the child lying silently on a stretcher, bruised

and covered in dust, as rescuers

rescuers talking to Emira and her father while they were still trapped under debris.

"Hello beautiful girl, we are here to take you out," one of the rescuers said.

Around 180 km (110 miles) to the north of Hatay, in the city of Kahramanmaras, 27-yearold Muhammed Habib recited the Koran to rescuers during a 10-hour operation to extricate him

Video posted on social media showed Habib pumping his fist in the air, yelling "God is greatest", to the cheers of rescuers below as he was finally winched out by

Turkey-Armenia gate opens for first time in decades to allow aid Reuters | Istanbul

border gate between Along-feuding Turkey and Armenia has been opened for the first time in 35 years to allow aid for victims of the devastating earthquakes in southern Turkey, state-owned Anadolu news agency and a diplomat said.

Turkey's special envoy for Armenia, Serdar Kilic, tweeted photos of trucks passing through the Alican checkpoint at the Turkish side of the Aras river separating the two countries.

"I will always remember the generous aid sent by the people of Armenia to help alleviate the sufferings of our people in the earthquake stricken region in Turkey," Kilic said, thanking Armenian officials.

Anadolu said the crossing was last used to send aid from the Turkish Red Crescent to earthquake-hit Armenia in 1988.





Had a key meeting with @jpmorgan senior members, took part in the investment summit online. We discussed the creation of a platform for involving private capital to rebuild Ukraine. Post-war longterm growth steps were discussed. We agreed on cooperation.



 $D_{\mathrm{Dausa, Rajasthan}}^{\mathrm{elighted to be in}}$ where key connectivity projects are being launched. These will greatly benefit citizens by reducing travel time. @narendramodi



► hildren simply have no role in conflict. We will continue doing everything we can to

LEGAL VIEWPOINT

Insider trading a criminal offence



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he Stock Market Laws prohibit insider trading and, based on this, disclosure or usage of insider information is punishable by law. The disclosure and or usage of insider information by the top management of a company or by any person having access to such information by virtue of his official post (ex-officio) is legally, commercially and ethically not acceptable under any circumstances.

Furthermore, it is important to mention that unauthorized disclosure of classified or confidential information, unless allowed by law, opens the door for civil litigation in addition to criminal proceedings against violators. Legally speaking, insider trading is an illegal act worldwide and there is lot of legal literature and continuous litigation in this respect.

I recall a recent American case wherein the CEO of an investment bank was charged, in a criminal complaint filed in a US Federal Court, with conspiracy and insider trading for allegedly passing on confidential classified information to a lady. This official was charged, in a criminal complaint filed in a Federal Criminal Court, as explained, with conspiracy against his company and committing securities fraud for allegedly passing on confidential insider

information. This official, by virtue of his post, came to know that some banking mergers were in the pipeline. He knew this confidential information because his investment bank has been consulted to assist and to finalize the process.

This classified information should have been kept in close and strict confidence. However, the official did not respect his position and the trust conferred on him and broke the secrecy rules for personal interest. By doing this, he exposed himself to legal action. The lady to whom he passed on the classified information was, also, charged in the complaint.

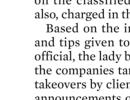
Based on the insider information and tips given to her by this senior official, the lady bought the shares of the companies targeted for potential takeovers by clients, just prior to the announcements of the planned mergers by several

banks. By doing this, the lady took the advantage of benefiting from the classified information passed to her. Her benefit was at the cost of other innocent competitors, because all potential buyers should have the same level of access to the required information.

This lady, and her accomplice, made illegal profits that they could not have made without the information divulged by the official. The lady also tipped off another man who allegedly made illegal profits based on the information passed on to him for no legal cause and at the cost of other potential buyers. In fact, insider information, once broken travels fast from one person to another and many people may benefit from such information. This makes the law more tough and firm in facing insiders who break the secrecy cycle. In another case, the Chairman disclosed certain information regarding an initial public offering (IPO) by his company which was expected to generate a lot of money for the firm. In response to his unauthorized revelations, the company cancelled the IPO and took the Chairman to the court. Above cases, among others, show how insider information and insider trading affects business in general and the internal affairs of each company in particular. According to the law, insider trading in stocks is totally prohibited as illegal act and criminal proceedings as well as civil can be taken against any person breaching the law. In this connection, it would be interesting to mention that the authorities, in some countries, announced that their stock market is suffering from insider trading activities and such illegal activities are very dangerous for the future and they are making the trading environment completely unhealthy. In a bid to control insider trading, as illegal activity, the authorities therein, are now preparing draft laws to counter insider trading activities and to penalize those who break the rules and disclose insider information. All stock markets are required to issue tough rules and regulations to counter and criminalize insider trading activities. This is a very important point for developing healthy markets and for the protection of potential investors in these markets.

According to the law, insider trading in stocks is totally prohibited as illegal act and criminal proceedings as well as civil can be taken against any person breaching the law.





ountry



kun is the contractor of the esans Residence block which apsed in Antakya

ecially for buildings that fered heavy damage and ldings that caused deaths l injuries.

urkish police have already en at least 12 people into tody - with the unrest disting rescue efforts in some ces.

rned for years that many gs in Turkey were unsafe nic corruption and government policies.

under licence, Telegraph says Reuters | London

UK arms could be made in Ukraine

 $B^{
m ritish}$ arms and military vehicles could be manufactured in Ukraine under licence, easing the country's dependence on supplies of arms from Western allies, <u>the Telegraph</u> newspaper reported yesterday.

The Telegraph said British defence industry executives had travelled to Kyiv to discuss plans to set up joint ventures to manufacture weapons and vehicles locally.

one executive saying there was a border with Belarus race to put Britain "at the front of the queue".

Zelenskiy travelled to London and strike deep inside Russia. Paris on Wednesday to appeal for more Western arms to repeal the cited Russia's embassy to Brit-Russian invasion, including mod- ain as warning that any delivery ern fighter jets and heavy long of British fighter jets to Ukraine range weapons.

British Prime Minister Rishi political ramifications. Sunak told him that "nothing is off the table" when it comes to sup- fence manufacturer and Ukraine plying Ukraine with jets to fight would likely need British govern-Russia, after he announced a plan ment sign-off, and such a move to start training Ukrainian pilots would further antagonise Moscow, to fly NATO-standard fighter jets. the Telegraph said.



Manufacturers from other Euro- Ukrainian servicemen attend a joint pean countries were also in discus- drills of armed forces, national guard and sions with Ukraine, it said, citing Security Service of Ukraine (SBU) near the

Western countries, however, have so far stopped short of pro-Ukraine's President Volodymyr viding jets or weapons that can

In response, news agency TASS would have serious military and

Any joint venture between a de-

protect them from the madness of wars that have nothing to do with them.

@antonioguterres



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m Starlink~satellites~to}$ orbit

@elonmusk



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